
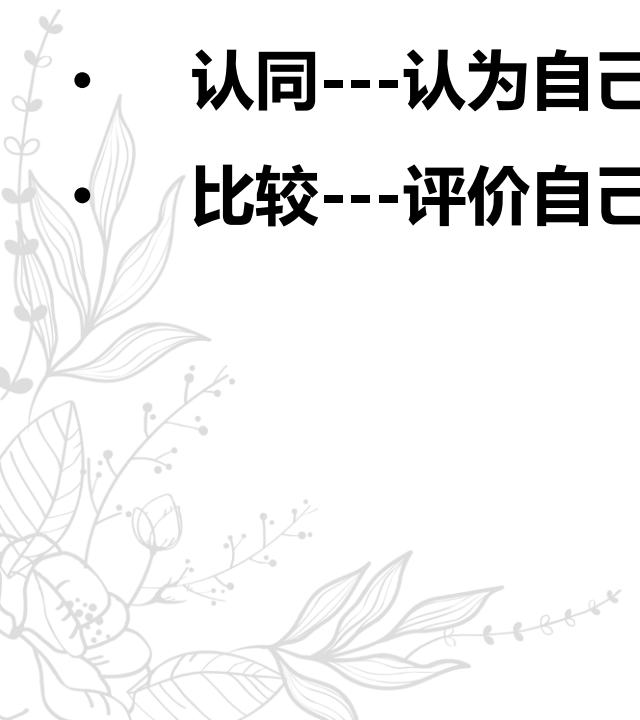


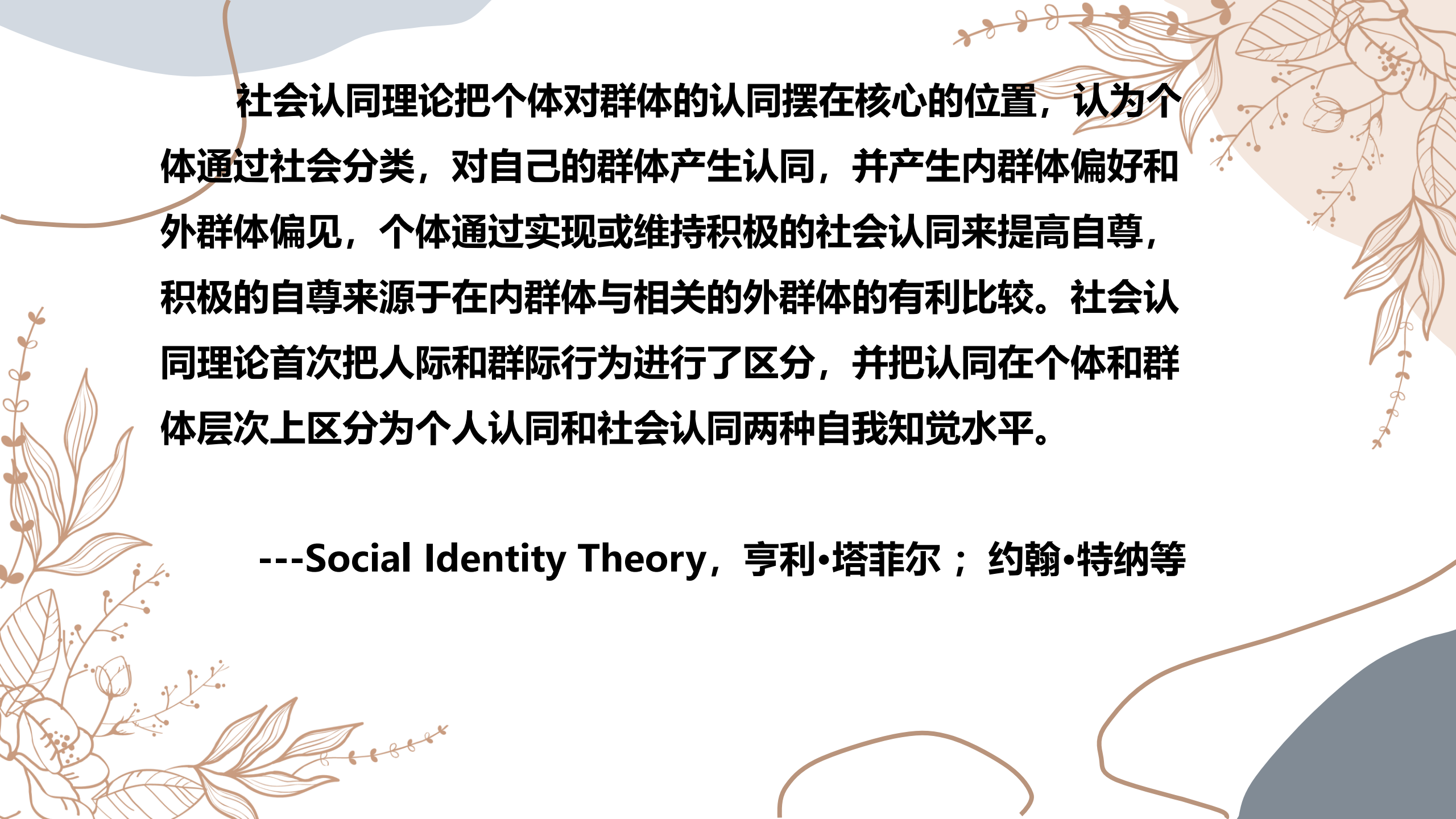


# 在图画书阅读中增加 儿童的社会认同水平

华东师范大学

周兢

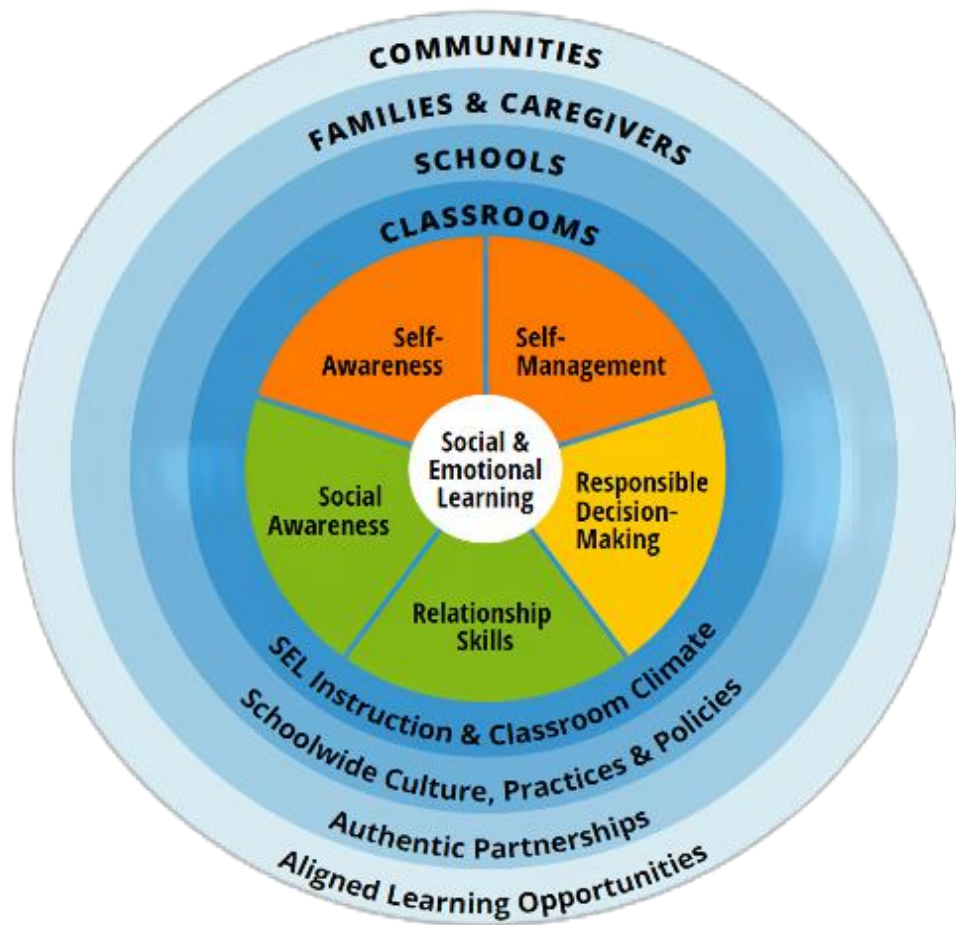
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- **社会认同理论认为：社会认同由类化、认同和比较三个基本历程组成。透过这三个历程，人们抬高自己的身价和自尊。**
  - **类化---人们将自己编入某一社群；**
  - **认同---认为自己拥有该社群成员的普遍特征；**
  - **比较---评价自己认同的社群相对于其他社群的优劣、地位和声誉。**
- 



**社会认同理论把个体对群体的认同摆在核心的位置，认为个体通过社会分类，对自己的群体产生认同，并产生内群体偏好和外群体偏见，个体通过实现或维持积极的社会认同来提高自尊，积极的自尊来源于在内群体与相关的外群体的有利比较。社会认同理论首次把人际和群际行为进行了区分，并把认同在个体和群体层次上区分为个人认同和社会认同两种自我知觉水平。**

**---Social Identity Theory, 亨利·塔菲尔；约翰·特纳等**


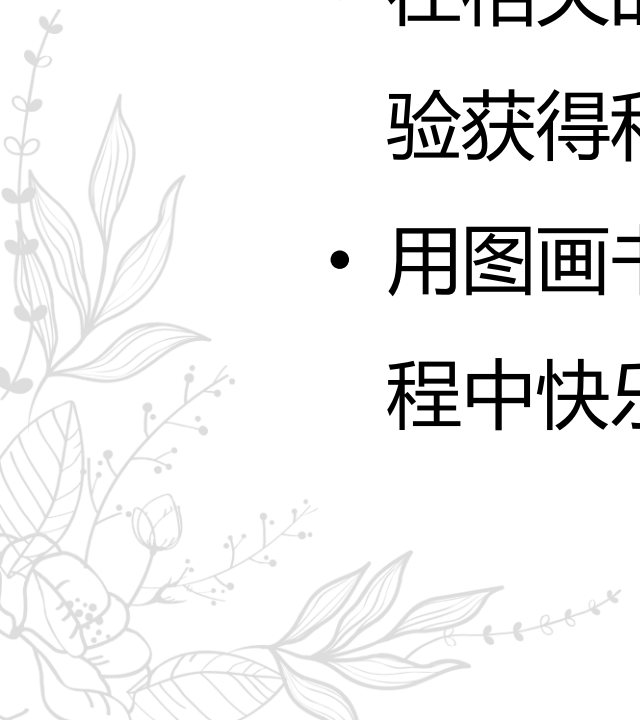
# 儿童社会认同感发展的模型：隶属于儿童社会性成长的路径



CASEL模型(Graczyk et al., 2000)

## 为什么图画书可以帮助儿童提升社会认同感？

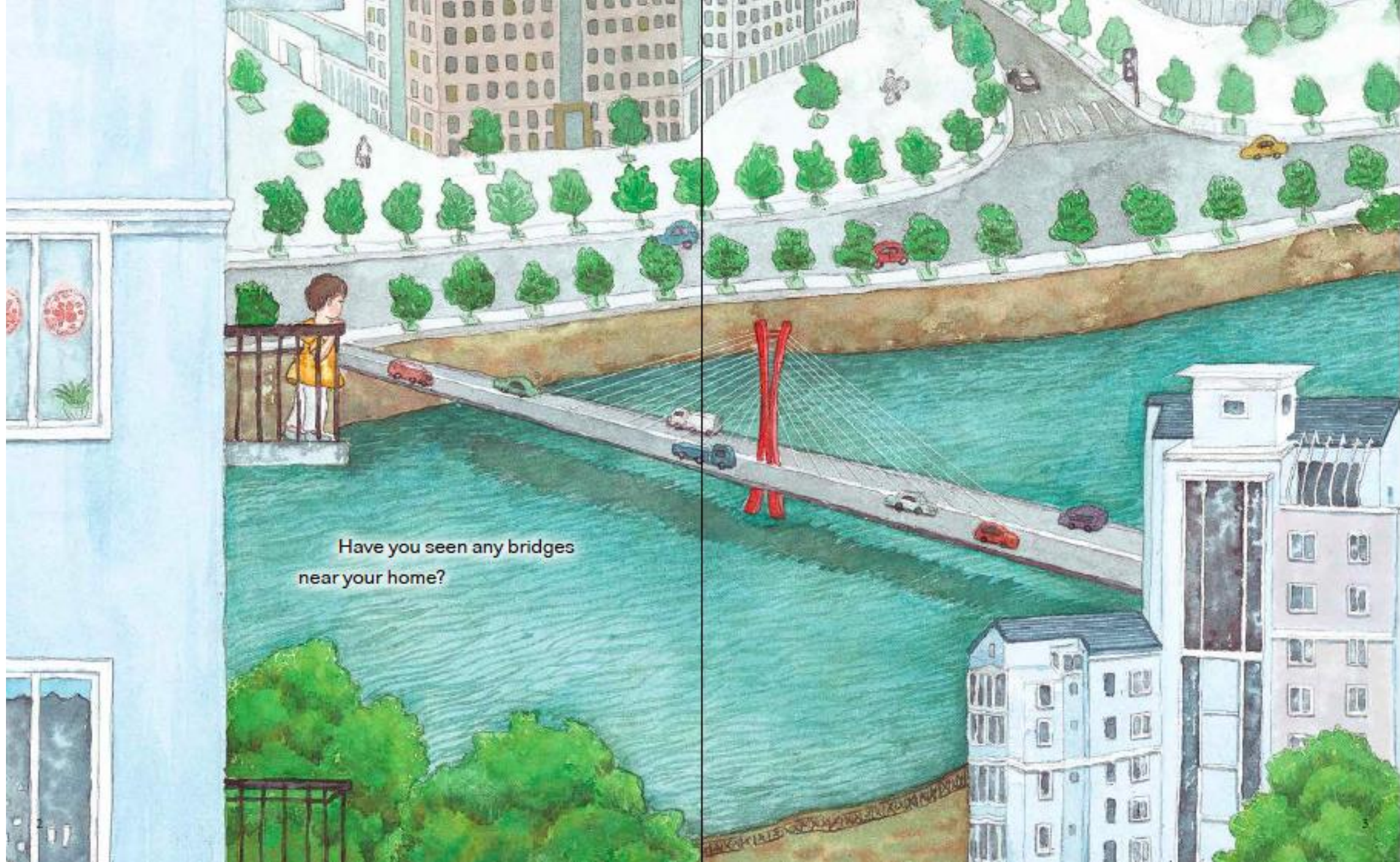
- 图画书最大的特点“图片为主，文字为辅”，符合学前儿童的认识水平和学习能力，可以让儿童看到周边社会和更加广阔的世界。
- 图画书给儿童提供“间接经验”，儿童阅读时可以看到平时无法亲身经历的事情，也可以产生仿佛身临其境的认识。
- 图画书阅读推动儿童的“激情与梦想”，有利于他们逐步走向积极，建立起对社会文化的认同。

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- 每一本图画书都有或大或小的概念，集群方式组成的阅读可以帮助儿童形成系列的概念。
  - 在相关的系列的概念形成过程中，儿童可以获得创新性经验获得和生长的快乐。
  - 用图画书阅读引导的课程创生发展，教师和儿童在互动过程中快乐不断整合学习生态。

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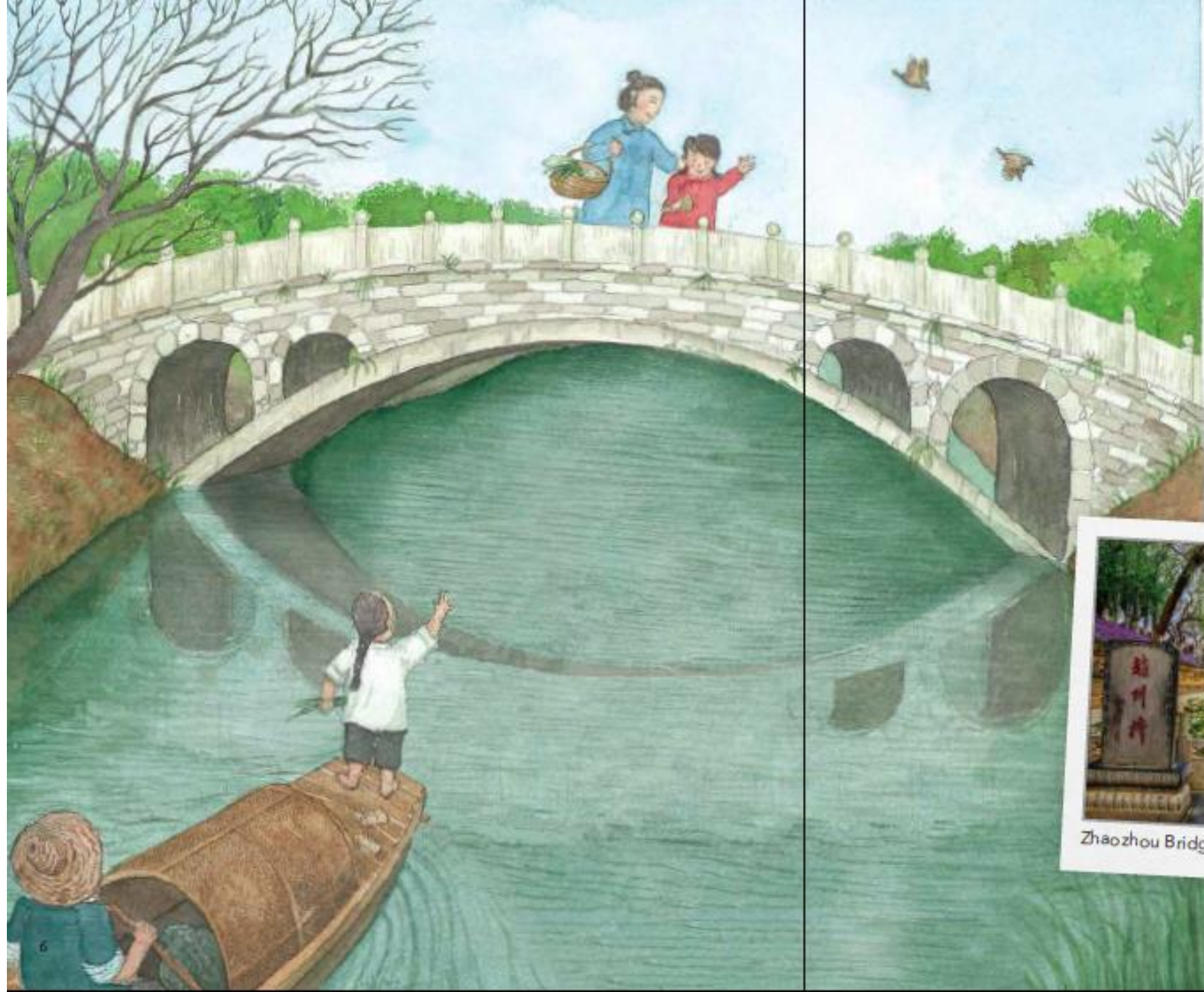
# Bridges 中国的桥 in China





Have you seen any bridges  
near your home?





The Zhaozhou Bridge is known as the oldest bridge in China. It was built 1,400 years ago. It goes across the Xiao River in Hebei. Boats can sail along the river under the archway of the bridge. People walk over the bridge to cross from one side of the river to the other.



Zhaozhou Bridge

Photo by TheHudsonCo

There is another kind of bridge called a trestle bridge. People can walk from the land across the bridge to a building in the water.



The trestle bridge in Wuzhizhou Island

photo by Shutterstock

Have you been to the Jilongbao Trestle Bridge in Guizhou?

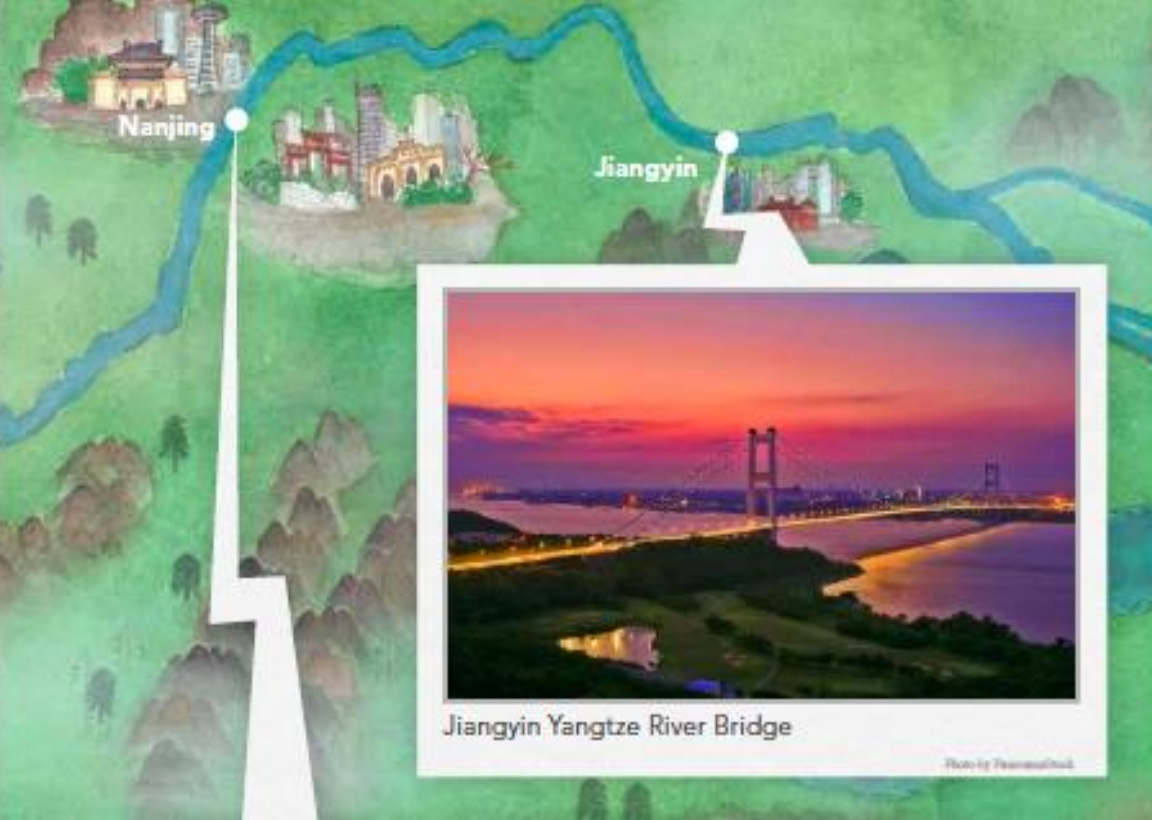


We can see many more bridges in our modern life. There are many bridges on the Yangtze River. Ships can go under the archways of these bridges. Cars and trains can go across the bridge from one side of the river to the other. Do you know that there are over 100 bridges on the Yangtze River?



Wuhan Yangtze River Bridge

Photo by Panosam/Stock



Jiangyin Yangtze River Bridge

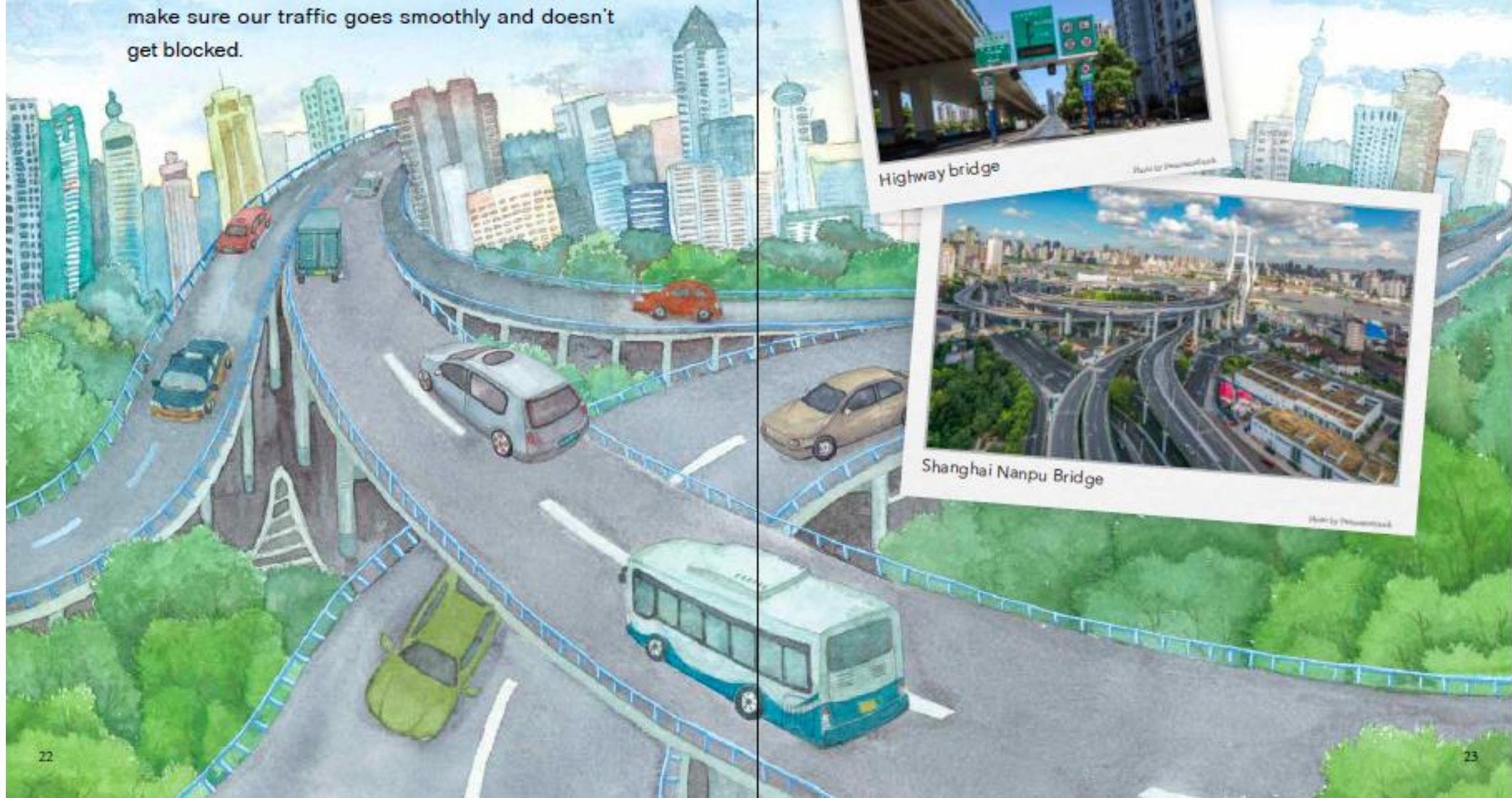
Photo by Panosam/Stock



Nanjing Yangtze River Bridge

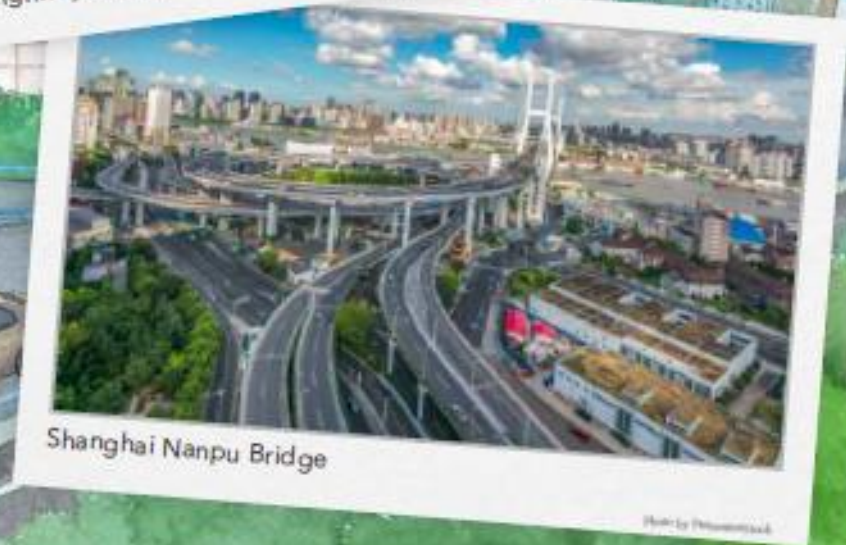
Photo by Panosam/Stock

There are also many highway bridges in our cities. These flyover bridges are in key positions to make sure our traffic goes smoothly and doesn't get blocked.



Highway bridge

Photo by Shutterstock



Shanghai Nanpu Bridge

Photo by Shutterstock

This is the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge. It is 55 kilometres long, with six lanes for vehicles on the bridge. This is the longest sea bridge in the world!



Bridge floor

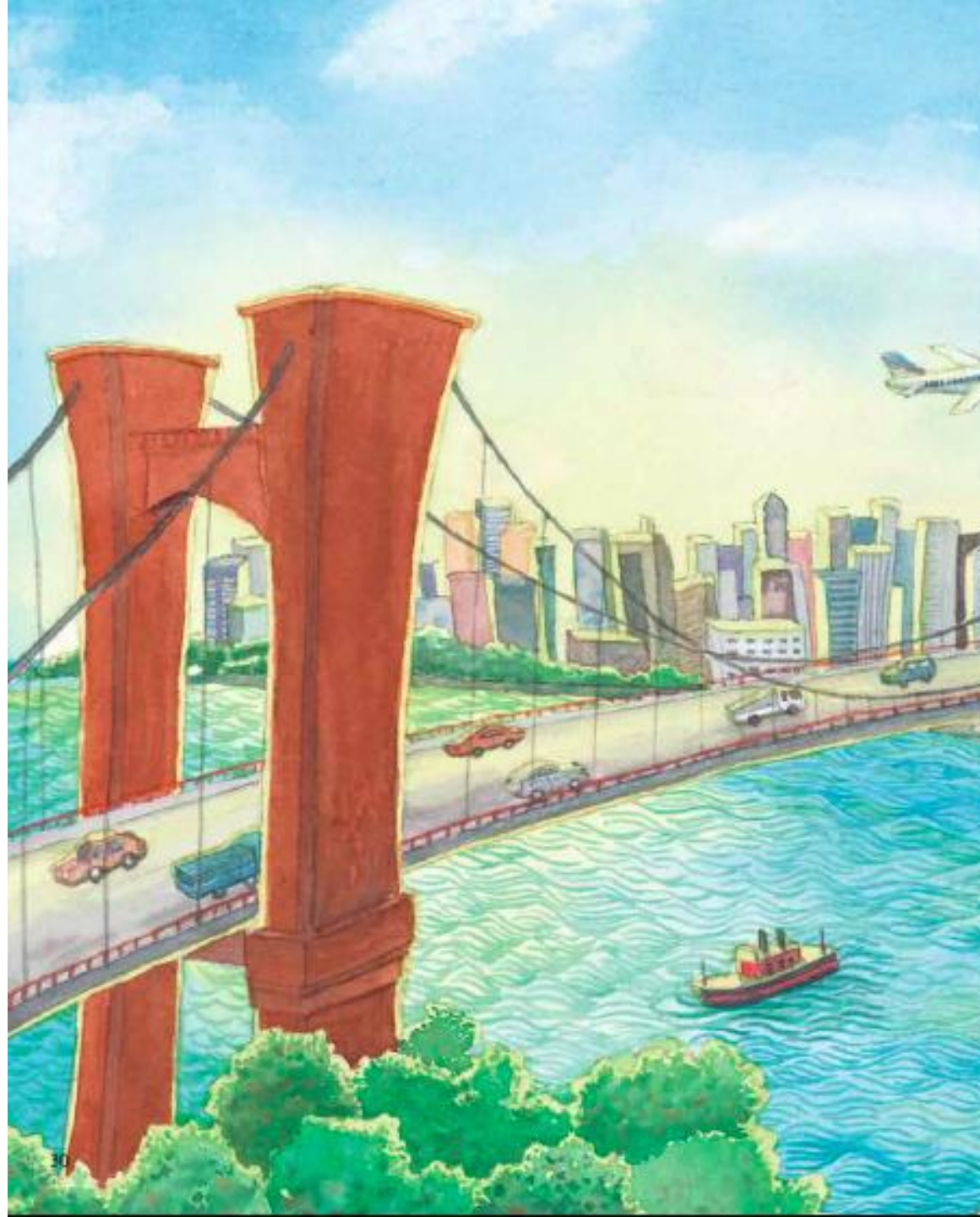
Photo by Pictomax/istock

The Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge was designed and built by Chinese engineers. They had to overcome many technical difficulties. This bridge has one part above the sea and another part is an undersea tunnel. The engineers have made a special design of two man-made islands in order to let vehicles move smoothly from the bridge surface high up then down to the undersea tunnel deep in the sea.

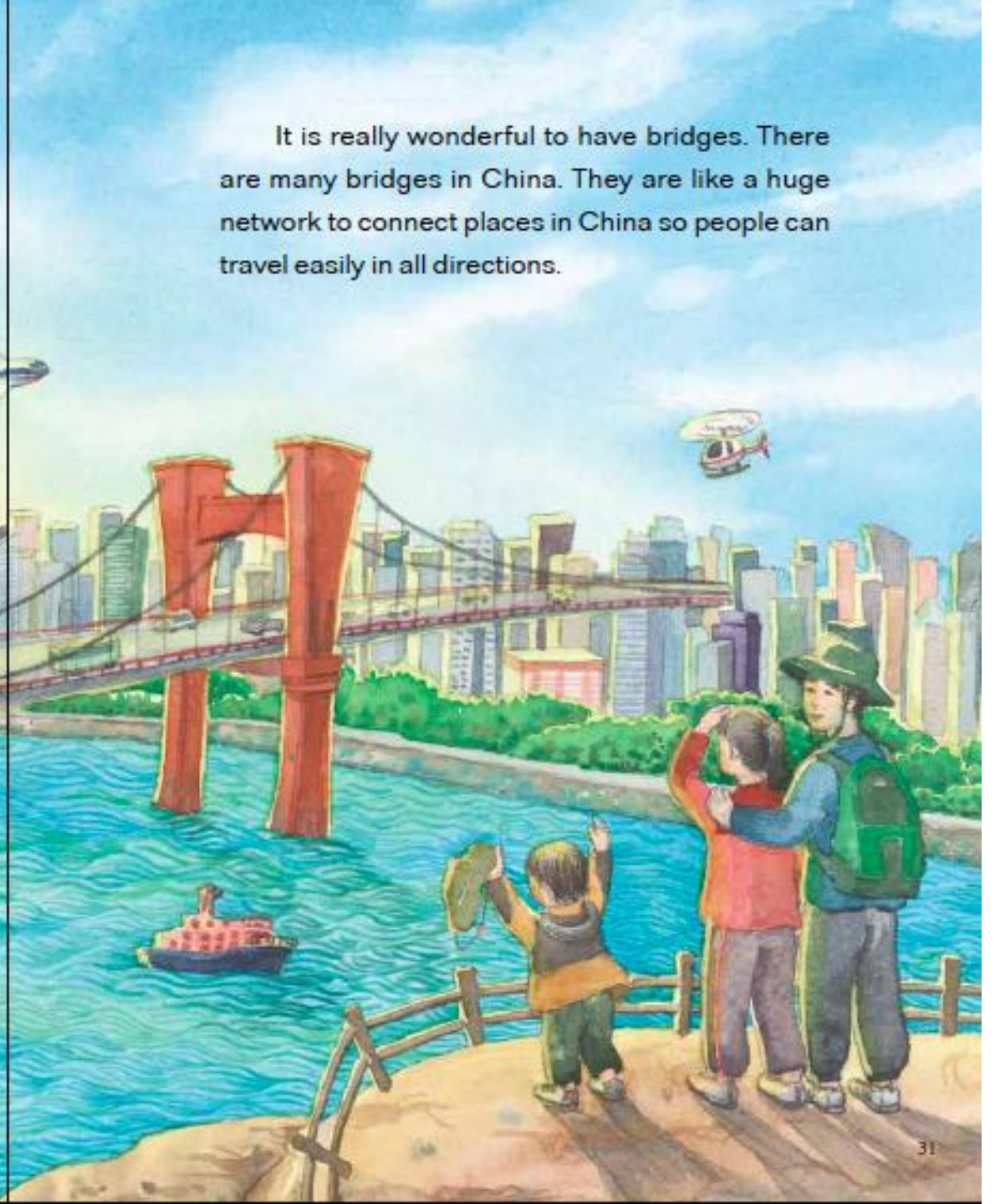


Two artificial islands

Photo by Pictomax/istock



It is really wonderful to have bridges. There are many bridges in China. They are like a huge network to connect places in China so people can travel easily in all directions.

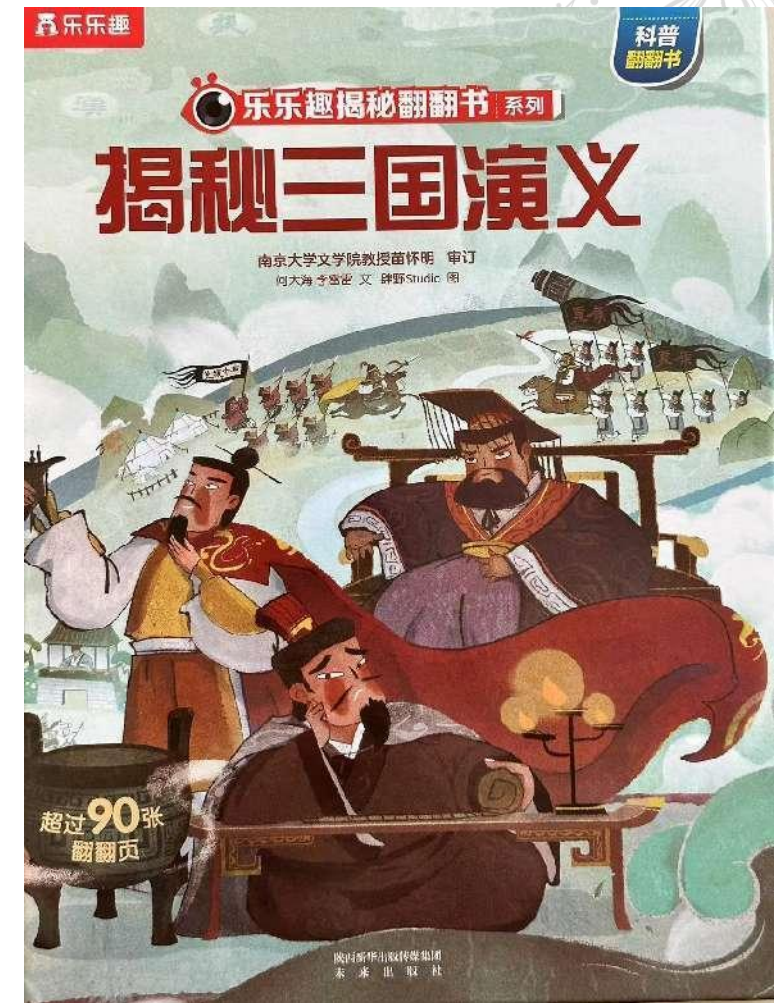
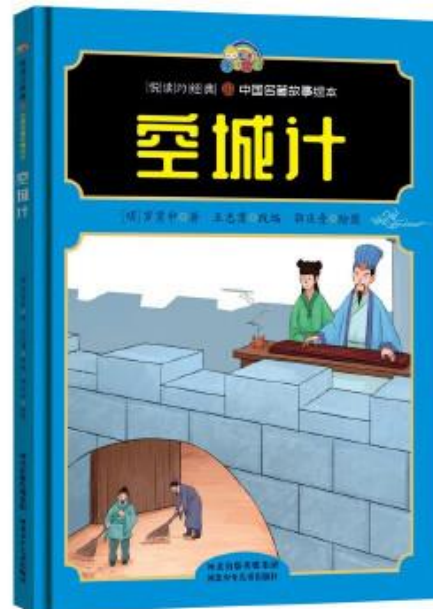
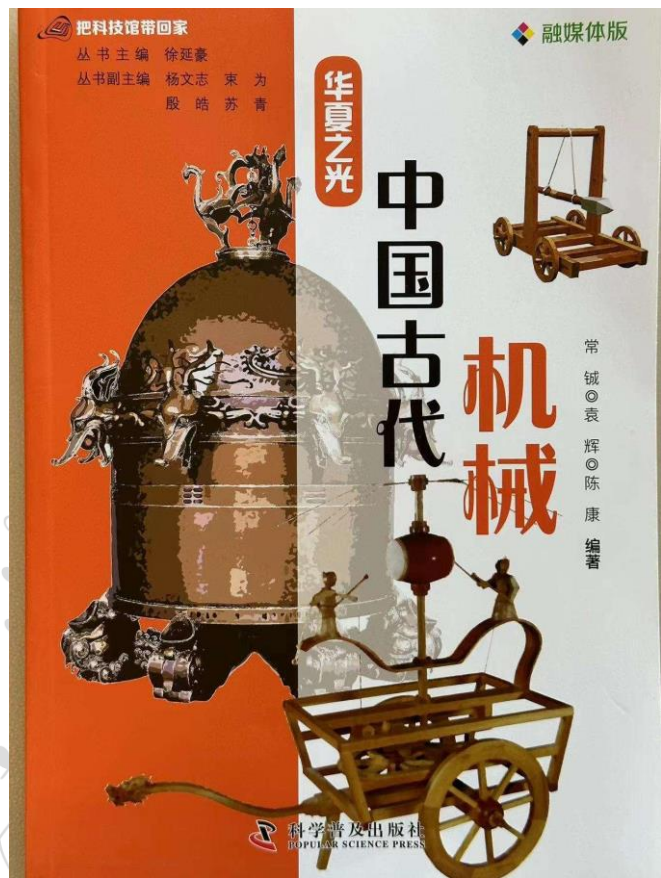


## 运用图画书发展儿童社会认同感的基本原则

- 选择合适的图画书
- 高质量图画书的评价标准（1）基于文学元素（情节、人物、场景、主题和风格）；（2）视觉元素（线条、颜色、形状、质地和构图）；（3）艺术风格（写实、抽象、民间或卡通）。
- 做好对话式阅读互动设计
- 采用对话式阅读过程，在与儿童一起阅读中进行讨论，帮助儿童实现社会认知、社会情感和社会行为发展有机统一。
- 开展有趣的延伸活动
- 参观访问、游戏等多种形式的活动，都可以加深儿童印象激发儿童获取更好的经验。



# 华东师大紫竹附属幼儿园大班 《空城计》

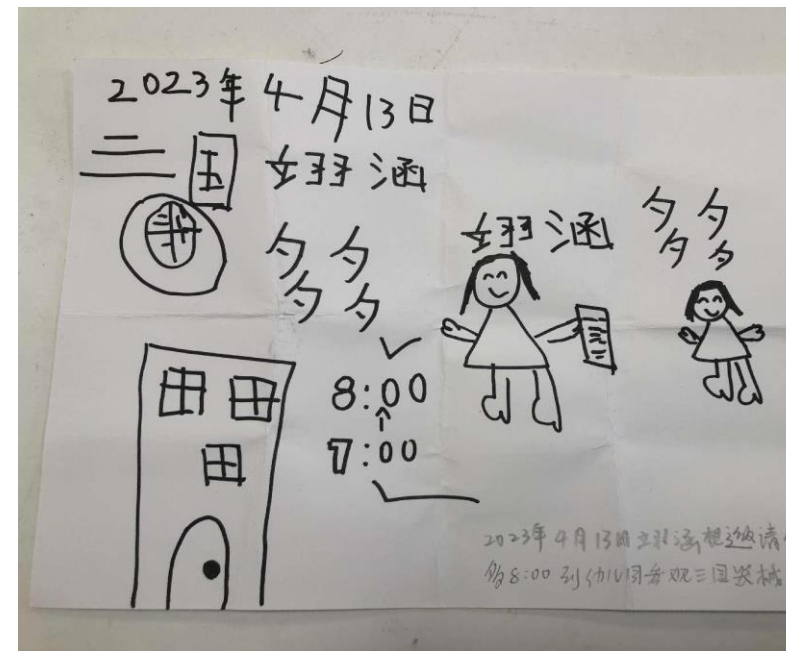
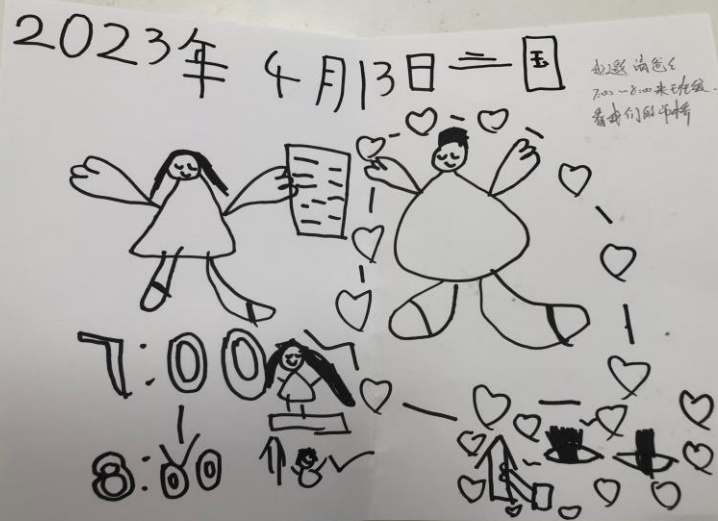
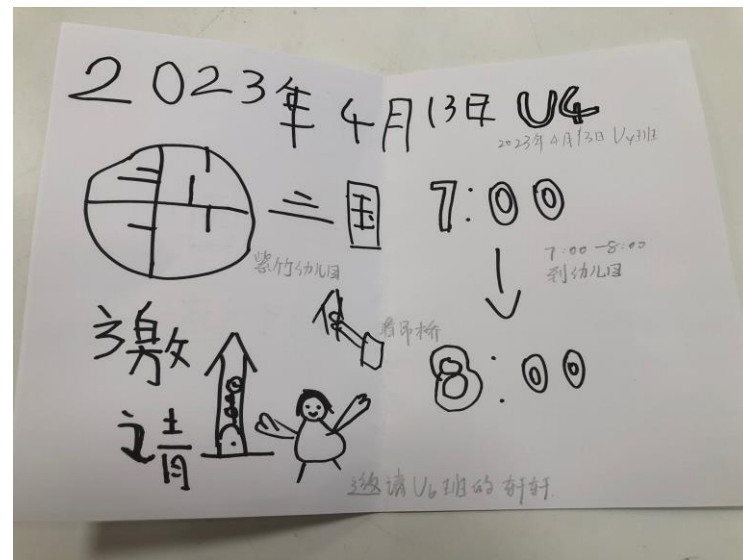







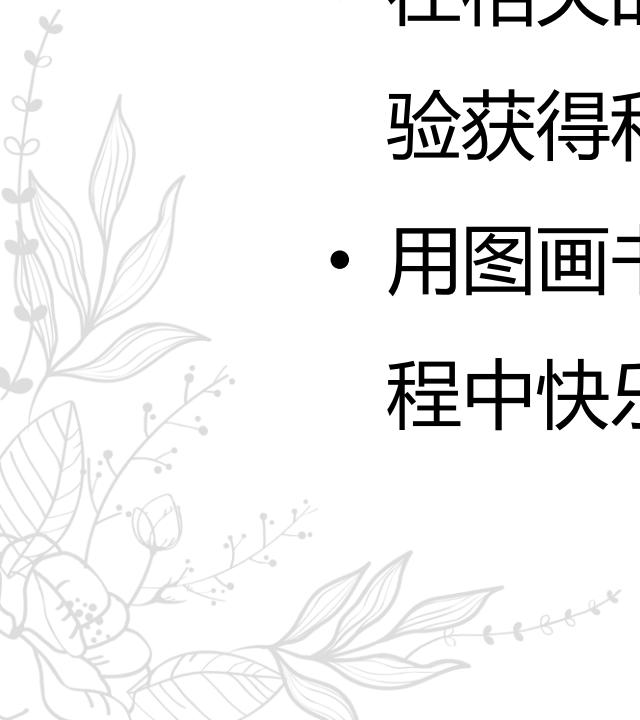


园长妈妈



# 华东师大紫竹附属幼儿园的《走进三国》

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- 每一本图画书都有或大或小的概念，集群方式组成的阅读可以帮助儿童形成系列的概念。
  - 在相关的系列的概念形成过程中，儿童可以获得创新性经验获得和生长的快乐。
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Learning Language]; A --- C[通过语言与阅读学习  
Learning Through Language]
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**贯通语言  
教育的观点**

**学习语言与阅读  
Learning Language**

**通过语言与阅读学习  
Learning Through  
Language**



感谢聆听

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